



# Tigo EI Residential Solar Solution

US Installation Manual (w/ATS 50A)



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## **Document Version History**

Version	Date	Changes
1.0	20230609	Initial release



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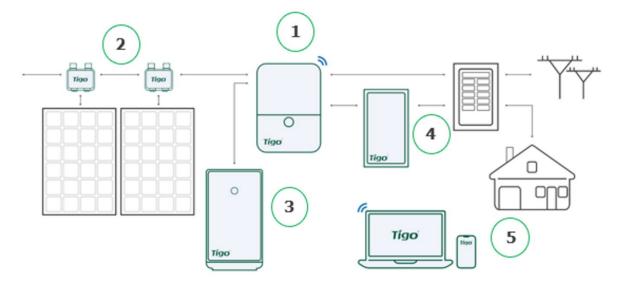
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## Overview

The Tigo EI Residential Solar Solution optimizes home energy consumption based on rate plans and today's energy needs. It's built with the following components:

- 1. **EI Inverter** A 3.8kW or 7.6kW hybrid inverter may be installed grid-tied only or as part of an energy storage system (ESS) when paired with up to four Tigo EI batteries.
  - **Energy Meter** This unit monitors energy generated by the system and supplied by the grid.
- TS4 MLPE Tigo's PV module-level power electronic (MLPE) components optimize solar module performance and provide module-level monitoring and rapid shutdown. A Tigo Access Point (TAP) with a wired connection to the inverter communicates with TS4 components wirelessly.
- 3. **EI Battery** Up to four lithium-iron-phosphate (LFP) EI batteries are designed for use specifically with the EI solution.
- 4. **EI Automatic Transfer Switch (ATS)** The ATS senses grid loss and safely switches from grid + solar/battery power to solar/battery power only.
- 5. The **Tigo Energy Intelligence** platform and mobile app enables easy system commissioning and provides comprehensive ongoing visibility into system and module performance.





#### This Manual

This manual provides instructions for installing the following components of a complete Tigo EI Residential Solution:

- EI Inverter
- Energy Meter
- EI ATS 50A
- EI Battery
- TS4 MLPE



If using an ATS 200A, refer to the *EI Residential Solar Solution US Installation Manual* (w/ATS 200A) on the tigoenergy.com Downloads page.

## Safety

The EI system must be installed and maintained only by qualified personnel in accordance with applicable electrical codes.



The inverter DC disconnect switch must be OFF for five minutes before opening the inverter cover.



ATS 50A breakers at the main panel must be OFF for five minutes before opening the ATS cover.



Failure to follow instructions herein may cause equipment damage not covered by the warranty.

#### In addition:

- Components must operate within the technical specifications listed in their <u>data sheets</u>.
- Use only copper conductors rated 75°C or higher. Do not use fine-stranded conductors.
- Unused conduit openings must be properly sealed and connected conduit must use appropriate fittings. Tigo EI product enclosures are rated IP65.
- Always wear appropriate PPE and use insulated tools.
- This product could expose the user to chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer. For more information refer to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.
- The inverter has no isolation transformer and it must be installed with an ungrounded PV array in accordance with NEC 690.35 and 690.43.



These symbols appear on Tigo enclosures:



Risk of electrical shock.



Risk of burns.



Check the operating instructions.



Caution, the inverter may retain high voltage for up to five minutes after disconnection.



Avoid tampering.



Observe caution.



Grounding connection.



## **Pre-Installation**

#### Location

EI enclosures are NEMA 4/IP65 rated for indoor and outdoor exposure. To optimize performance and extend service, locate the enclosures:

- In a well-ventilated, easily accessible location.
- On a flat surface against a solid wall with ≤15° tilt.
- Sheltered from direct sunlight and excessive moisture. The ambient temperature is ideally below 50°C.
- Away from antennas or other sources of electromechanical interference.
- Above potential flooding.

## Component Layout

Follow these guidelines when planning how to mount components:

#### **Inverter**

- As close as possible to the main service panel to minimize AC voltage drop.
- At least 3m/36in above the ground.
- With a minimum 300mm (12in) clearance around the top and sides.

#### Rapid shutdown switch

- Adjacent the inverter and service entrance.
- Clearly visible and accessible to first responders and maintenance workers.

#### **Energy Meter**

In an AC load center or other outdoor enclosure adjacent the inverter and main panel.

#### **ATS**

- Adjacent the inverter and main panel.
- With a minimum 300mm (12in) clearance around all sides.

#### **Battery**

- On level ground.
- With a minimum 914mm (36in) side and top clearance from other system enclosures/objects.

## **Component Dimensions**

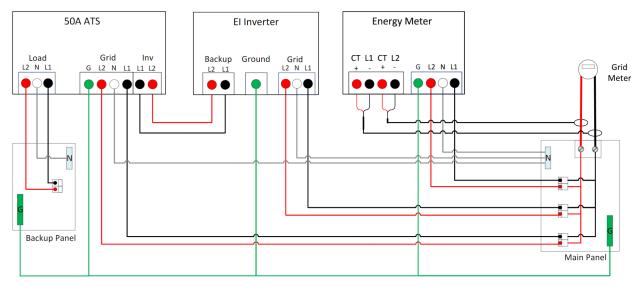
Plan on accommodating the following approximate dimensions (width/height/depth):

Component	Width/Height/Depth	Weight
Inverter 3.8/7.6kW	400 x 570 x 170mm (15.75 x 22 x 6.7in)	14.6kg (32.3lbs)
Energy Meter	54.1 x 87.8 x 52mm (2.1 x 3.5 x 2.0in)	0.2kg (0.44lbs)
ATS 200A	450 x 550 x 180mm (17.7 x 21.7 x 7.1in)	29.7kg (65.5lbs)
Battery	650 x 1160 x 320mm (25.6 x 45.7 x 12.6in)	140kg (308.6lbs)



## Wiring Overview

The EI system can operate on 208 or  $240V_{AC}$  at 60Hz. For detailed wiring instructions, refer to the following EI Inverter, EI ATS, TAP and TS4 MLPE, and EI Battery sections.





## The EI Inverter

#### This section includes:

- Box Contents
- Enclosure Overview
- Mounting
- Communications Connections
- Power Connections
- Rapid Shutdown Switch

For detailed specifications, download the EI Inverter data sheet from the tigoenergy.com <u>Downloads</u> page.

#### **Box Contents**

#### The EI Inverter box includes:

- EI Inverter
- Quick Start Guide
- Mounting bracket
- Tigo Access Point (TAP)
- Rapid shutdown label
- Rapid shutdown switch
- DC wire ferrules (3.8kW: 12, 7.6kW)
- AC wire ferrules (5)
- 3-pin plug for RS-485 Energy Meter communications connection
- Grounding ring terminal
- Hex-head self-tapping screws (inverter mounting, 5)
- Philips-head screw (E-Stop mounting, 4)
- White wall anchors (inverter, 5)
- Green wall anchors (E-Stop, 4)
- WiFi antenna
- Cellular antenna (only with cell-enabled models)
- .875in OD knockout for 1/2in plug with nut
- 1.375" OD knockout for 1in plug (2)
- 1.375" OD knockout for 1in plug with nut (2)

#### **Enclosure Overview**

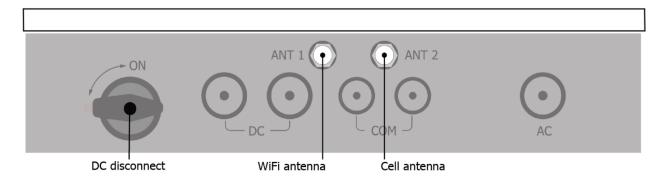
#### MAC ID

A label with the inverter's MAC ID and a tigoenergy.com QR code is located on the left side below the specifications label.





## DC Disconnect and Enclosure Knockouts



## Status Indicators

The status indicator LEDs in the center of the inverter front panel show the EI system's current operating conditions.



Symbol		Action	Description
	Power	Continuous	Feed in grid
		Flashing 3s on/1s off	DC on/AC off
		Flashing 1s on/3s off	DC off/AC on
		Flashing .5s on/.5s off	Checking
		Flashing 2s on/2s off	Standby mode
		Off	Disconnected
((•))	Communications	Continuous	4G/WiFi, local WiFi ok
		Flashing .5s on/.5s off	Local WiFi connecting
		Flashing 1s on/1s off	4G/WiFi failure, local WiFi ok
		Flashing 1s on/3s off	Local WiFi failure, 4G/WiFi ok
		Off	Failure

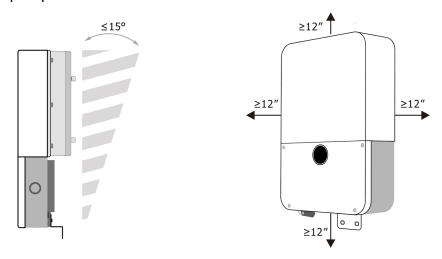


Battery	Continuous	Operating normally
	Flashing 1s on/3s off	Low charge state
	Flashing .5s on/.5s off	Fault detected
	Off	Disconnected
Fault	Continuous with audible alarm	Arc fault
	Continuous	Fault
	Flashing 1s on/1s off	Warning
	Off	No faults detected

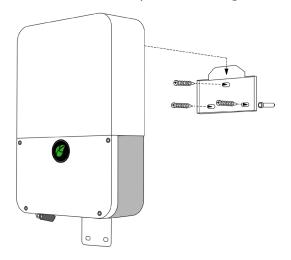
# Mounting

To mount the inverter:

1. Choose a location on a plumb wall with adequate clearance, free from direct sun and precipitation.

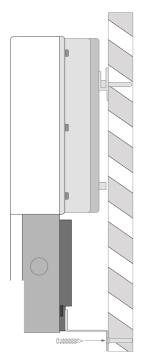


2. Affix the inverter top bracket using screws appropriate for the wall surface.









## **Communications Connections**



You must make communications connections to the TAP (if used), Energy Meter, and battery for the EI system to operate as an energy storage system (ESS).

#### Inverter communications connections include:

- An antenna to connect to a WiFi or cell network.
- A wired connection to the TAP (if used).
- Wired connections to the Energy Meter and battery.

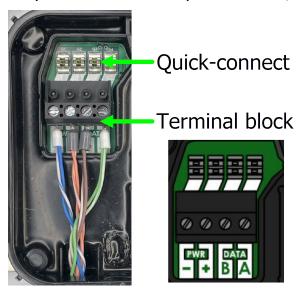
#### To connect an antenna:

 Attach the provided WiFi or cell antenna to the appropriate inverter ANT 1 (left, WiFi) or ANT 2 (right, cell) port on the bottom of the inverter.

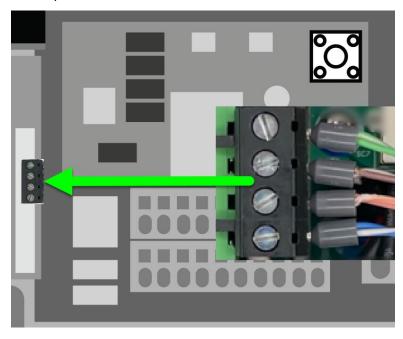


To connect to a TAP when used with TS4-O/S/M MLPE:

- 1. Prepare a 4-wire or CAT5/6 cable:
  - Shielded if running next to PV conductors
  - 20 18 AWG or CAT5/6 twisted pairs
  - Solid core
  - Cable outside diameter (OD) ≤9mm (.35in)
- 2. Connect the cable to the left side of the nearest TAP using either the quick-connect (4-wire) or the terminal block (4-wire or CAT5/6).



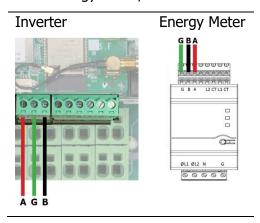
3. At the inverter, terminate the wires at the 4-pin TAP plug from bottom to top: -, +, Data B, Data A.





To connect to the Energy Meter:

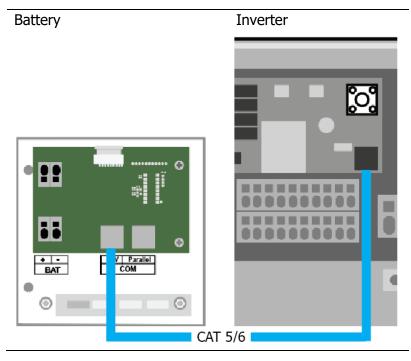
- 1. Prepare a 3-wire shielded, twisted pair, 24-18 AWG RS-485 cable.
- 2. Locate the 3-pin plug included in the EI Inverter *Accessories* bag.
- 3. At the inverter, connect the RS-485 wires to the *A*, *G*, and *B* terminals on the 3-pin plug and install the plug.
- 4. At the Energy Meter, connect the RS-485 wires to the *G*, *B*, and *A* terminals.





To connect to the battery:

- 1. In the battery's inverter connection wirebox on the left side of the enclosure, plug a CAT5/6 cable into the *COM INV* terminal.
- 2. At the inverter, plug the cable into the battery COM terminal.



To connect COM cables to multiple batteries, refer to the <u>EI Battery</u> section.



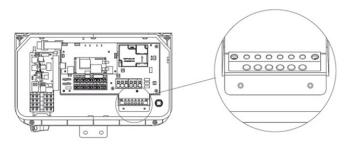
## **Power Connections**



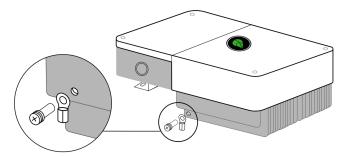
Ensure the inverter DC disconnect switch is OFF before making connections.

## **Grounding Points**

Equipment grounding conductor (EGC):



Grounding electrode conductor (GEC):





## Wiring

Prepare ferruled conductors using copper, non-fine-stranded wire:

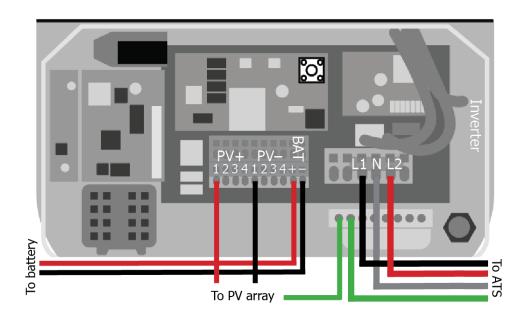
• Enclosure grounding: 10 − 8 AWG

• AC (grid or ATS): 8 – 6 AWG

DC (PV): 12 – 8 AWG
DC (battery): 12 – 8 AWG



Always calculate conductor AWG based on wire length and current load.



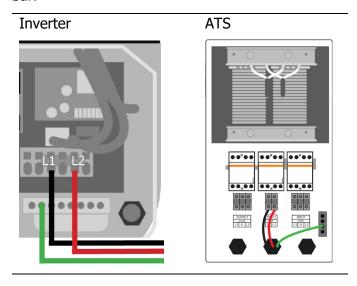


To connect to the grid or ATS:

- 1. Connect conductors to the inverter *GRID L1* and *L2* terminals and the ground bar.
- 2. If not using an ATS/battery and connecting directly to the grid, terminate conductors at the main load/service panel:

3.8kW inverter: 20A 2-pole breaker7.6kW inverter: 40A 2-pole breaker

3. At the ATS, connect conductors to the *INPUT INV L1* and *L2* terminals and the ground bar.





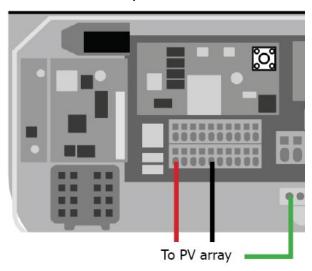
## To connect PV strings:

1. Ensure TS4s are properly connected to their PV strings.



The voltage of each PV string must be less than  $600V_{DC}$ . Neither positive nor negative conductors can be grounded.

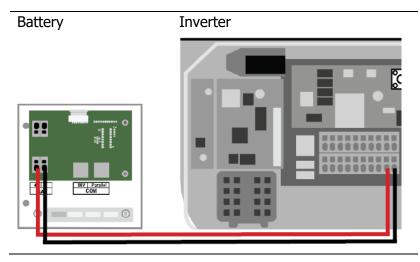
- 2. Connect conductors to the inverter:
  - 3.8kW (2 MPPT) EI Inverter: up to two strings
  - 7.6kW (3 MPPT) EI Inverter: up to three strings
- 3. Connect the PV array rack EGC to the inverter EGC busbar.





To connect to a battery:

- 1. In the battery's inverter connection wirebox, connect two  $\leq 2m/6'7$ in conductors to the BAT+ and BAT- terminals.
- 2. Connect the conductors to the inverter BAT+ and BAT- terminals.



For details on how to add more batteries, refer to the <u>EI Battery</u> section.



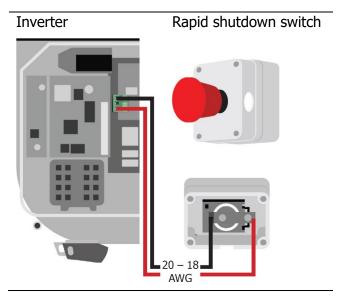
## Rapid Shutdown Switch

Together, the Tigo EI Inverter and TS4-A-O/F/2F/S PV MPLE enable a Photovoltaic Rapid Shutdown System (PVRSS) as defined by NFPA 70, National Electrical Code (NEC).

- If grid power fails in a grid-tie system, the EI solution automatically shuts down each PV module's output and disconnects any marginal PV power to the grid.
- If grid power fails in a system that uses a battery, PV output is unaffected, and the EI solution disconnects any PV or battery power to the grid. A certified NFPA 70-compliant manual rapid shutdown switch is mandatory.

#### To install the switch:

- 1. Mount the switch within 1m/3ft of the inverter or service entrance outside the residence. It must be clearly visible and accessible to first responders and maintenance workers.
- 2. At the inverter, remove the 3-pin connector from the CN14 port.
- 3. Connect two 22 18 AWG conductors to the 3-pin connector in positions 1 and 3 (position 2 is open). Polarity is not important.
- 4. Route the conductors to the switch and connect them to the two switch terminals.

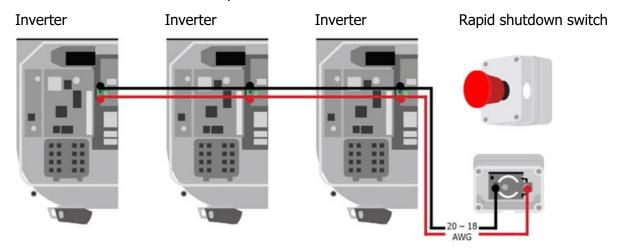


5. Affix the rapid-shutdown-equipped label at the service equipment location.





To connect a switch to multiple inverters, daisy-chain two 20 - 18 AWG wires to connect inverter switch terminals to the rapid shutdown switch.





# The Energy Meter

This section includes:

- Mounting
- Inverter Connections
- Power Connections
- Current Transformer Connections
- LED Indicators

For detailed specifications, download the Energy Meter data sheet from the tigoenergy.com <u>Downloads</u> page.

## Mounting

Mount the meter in an AC load center or other NEMA 4 outdoor enclosure. The meter clamps to a 35mm DIN rail.

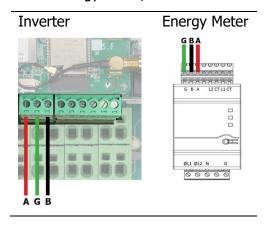


Ensure all power to the AC load center and inverter are OFF before making connections.

## **Inverter Connections**

To connect the Energy Meter to the inverter:

- 1. Prepare a 3-wire shielded, twisted pair, 24-18 AWG RS-485 cable.
- 2. Locate the 3-pin plug included in the EI Inverter Accessories bag.
- 3. At the inverter, connect the RS-485 wires to the *A*, *G*, and *B* terminals on the 3-pin plug and install the plug.
- 4. At the Energy Meter, connect the RS-485 wires to the *G*, *B*, and *A* terminals.





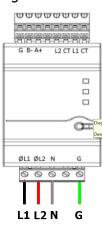
## **Power Connections**

To connect the meter to the AC load center:

- 1. Prepare stranded, 600V, 22 18 AWG conductors.
- 2. At the load center, connect conductors to a double-pole circuit breaker rated for 20A or less.

The meter draws 10 - 30 mA current. If using a neutral conductor, the breaker must interrupt both neutral and ungrounded conductors simultaneously.

3. At the Energy Meter, connect the RS-485 wires to the  $\emptyset$ L1,  $\emptyset$ L1, N, and G terminals. Tighten set screws to 0.4Nm.

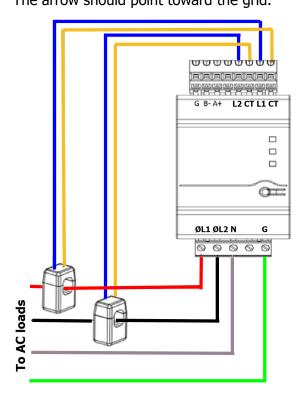




## **Current Transformer Connections**

To install current transformers (CTs):

 Place a split-core CT around the previously installed L1 power conductor running from the meter to the load center terminal.
 The arrow should point toward the grid.



Optionally, use a nylon cable tie around the CT to prevent accidental opening.

- 2. Connect the blue and brown CT wires to the L1 and CT terminals at the top of the meter.
- 3. Place the other CT around the L2 power conductor with the arrow pointing towards the grid.
- 4. Connect its blue and brown wires to the L1 and CT terminals at the top of the meter.



## **LED Indicators**

Three status LEDs on the front face of the meter indicate power status, L1 phase status, and L2 phase status. At normal startup when power is first applied, all LEDs will light up sequentially for one second.

## Power Status LED

Activity	Indication	Troubleshooting
Green – flashing on/off 1s	Normal	
Red – on for <3s	Internal error	Contact Tigo Help Center
Yellow – flashing on/off 1s	No communication	Check inverter communication connections

## L1/L2 Phase Status LED

Activity	Indication	Troubleshooting
Green – on for <3s	No current	Check power supply
Green – flashing on/off 1s	Positive power	
Red – flashing on/off 1s	Negative power	Contact Tigo Help Center
Red/green flashing	High voltage >130V	Check line voltages and meter rating
Red/yellow flashing	Low voltage >70V	Check line voltages and meter rating
Yellow – flashing on/off 1s	Break fault <30V	Check line voltages and meter rating
Yellow – on for <3s	No communication	Check inverter communication connections

## **Reset Button**

To update meter firmware, contact Tigo Support.



# The EI Automatic Transfer Switch (ATS)

This section includes:

- **Box Contents**
- **Enclosure Overview**
- Mounting
- Wiring
- **Status Indicators**

For detailed specifications, download the ATS data sheet from the tigoenergy.com **Downloads** page.

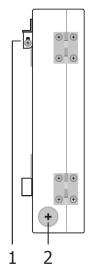
Some of the connections described in this section may duplicate instructions included in other component sections in this manual.

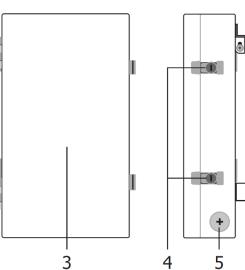
#### **Box Contents**

The ATS box includes:

- Quick Start Guide
- Sleeve anchors (3)
- Mounting screws (2)
- O-type terminals (3)
- Wire ferrules (9)
- Keys (2)
- Mounting bracket

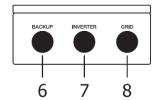
## **Enclosure Overview**







- Mounting bracket
- 1 1/4" knockout 2.
- 3. Front door
- Door locks
- 1 1/4" knockout
- 1" backup load knockout
- 1" inverter knockout
- 1" grid knockout

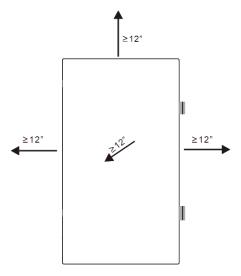




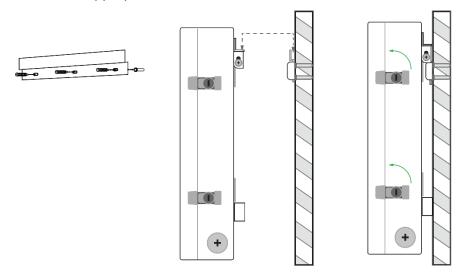
# Mounting

## To mount the ATS:

1. Choose a location on a plumb wall with greater than 12in clearance and free from direct sun and precipitation.



2. Use screws appropriate for the wall surface to affix the bracket and hang the ATS.





## Wiring

AC conductors must be ferruled copper, 90°C rated, non-fine stranded, 8 – 6 AWG.

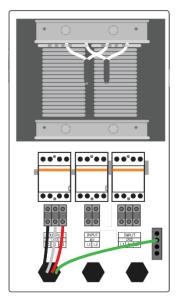


Always calculate conductor AWG based on wire length and current load.

## Backup Load Connections

To connect the ATS to the backup load panel:

1. Connect L1, N, L2, and ground conductors to the *OUTPUT LOAD L1, N,* and *L2* terminals and the ground bar. Torque to 22.5Nm.



2. Terminate conductors at the backup load panel.



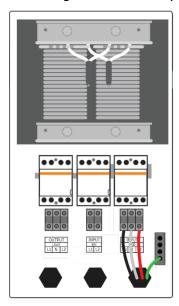
#### Grid Connections



This connection carries power between the utility grid and the ATS. Direct connection to utility feeders or a line side may require coordination with the local utility.

To connect the ATS to the main panel:

1. Connect L1, N, L2, and ground conductors to the *INPUT GRID L1, N,* and *L2* terminals and the ground bar. Torque to 22.5Nm.



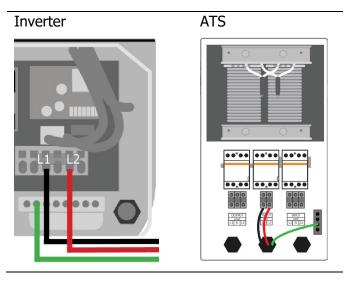
2. Terminate conductors at the main panel with a 50A breaker.



## *Inverter Connections*

To connect to the inverter *GRID* terminals:

- 1. Connect conductors to the inverter *GRID L1* and *L2* terminals and the ground bar.
- 2. At the ATS, connect conductors to the *INPUT INV L1* and *L2* terminals and the ground bar.





# The EI Battery

An EI system may include one, two, or four battery enclosures. This section includes:

- Box Contents
- Enclosure Overview
- Place and Prepare
- Connect to the Inverter
- Add Batteries

For detailed specifications, download the EI Battery data sheet from the tigoenergy.com Downloads page.

Some of the connections described in this section may duplicate instructions included in other component sections in this manual.

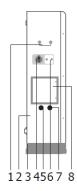
#### **Box Contents**

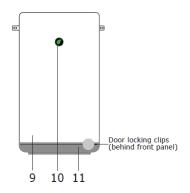
The EI Battery box includes:

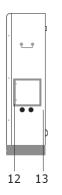
- Battery enclosure
- Quick Start Guide
- Security screws (6)
- Sleeve anchors (2)
- Wire ferrules (4)

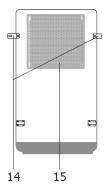
Battery modules are packaged separately and include two RJ45 terminators. One loose cable is included within the battery enclosure.

## **Enclosure Overview**









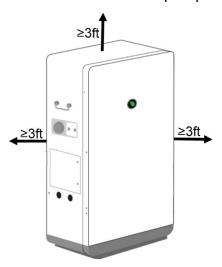
- 1 Handle
- 2 Battery enclosure
- 3 Base
- 4 Disconnect switch
- 5 DC knockout
- 6 Power button
- 7 Communications knockout
- 8 Inverter connection wirebox
- 9 Front cover
- 10 LED status indicator
- 11 Base front cover
- 12 Battery expansion wirebox
- 13 GEC/bonding terminal
- 14 Mounting tabs
- 15 Heat sink



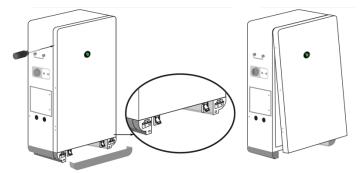
## Place and Prepare

To place and prepare a battery:

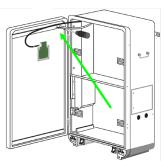
- 1. Choose a location with:
  - A level floor.
  - A plumb wall.
  - Minimum 914mm (3ft) clearance side-to-side and top.
  - No direct sun or precipitation.



- 2. If mounting against a wall, affix the two side tabs.
- 3. Remove the front panel screws and two locking clips behind the base cover and open the enclosure.

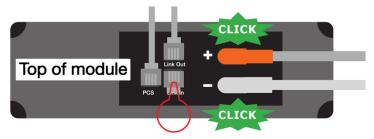


4. Detach the display and ground cables.





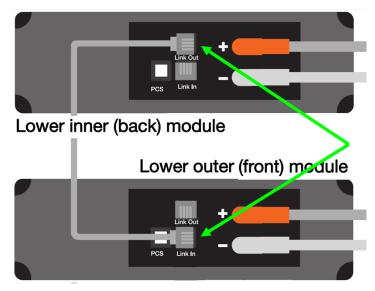
- 5. Place one battery module in the upper section and two modules in the lower section with the power terminals on the right side.
- 6. Secure the modules with the brackets attached to the enclosure.
- 7. In the upper section, connect the cables labeled *PCS*, *Upper bat Link-Out*, *Upper bat+* (red), and *Upper BAT* (black) to their respective terminals.



8. Insert an RJ45 terminator in the *Link In* terminal.

The accessory bag in the battery module package includes two terminators.

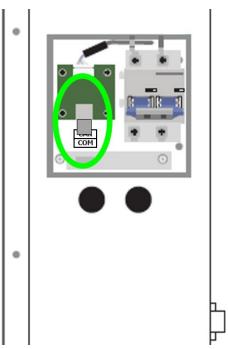
9. In the lower section, connect the loose *Lower inner bat Link-Out* cable to the inner (back) module *Link Out* terminal and the outer (front) module *Link In* terminal.



10. Connect the other cables according to their labels.



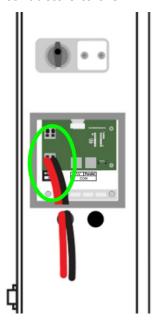
11. Insert an RJ45 terminator in the *CAN/COM* port located in the battery expansion wirebox on the enclosure right side.



### Connect to the Inverter

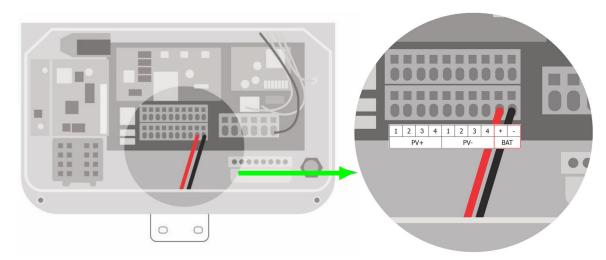
To connect battery power conductors to the inverter:

1. In the inverter connection wirebox on the enclosure left side, connect two  $\leq 2m/6'7$ in conductors to the *BAT+* and *BAT-* terminals.





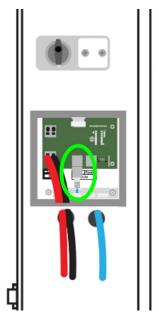
2. Connect the conductors to the inverter *BAT+* and *BAT-* terminals.



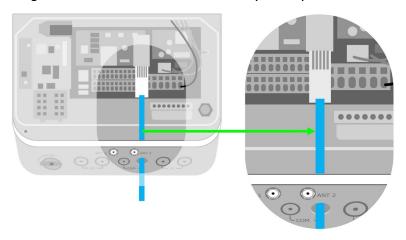


To connect the battery COM cable to the inverter:

1. In the battery inverter connection wirebox, plug the COM cable into the COM INV port.



2. Plug the cable into the inverter battery *COM* port.





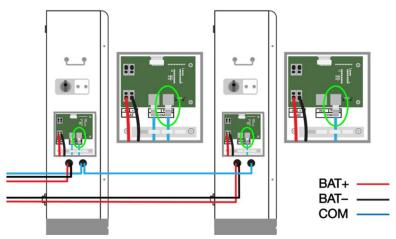
### **Add Batteries**

You may add:

- One or three more batteries using a parallel connection.
- One battery using a serial connection (legacy installations only).

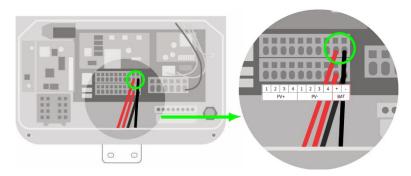
To add one battery in parallel:

1. In the battery expansion wireboxes, connect an RJ45 (CAT5/6 T586B) cable from the battery #1 *COM Parallel* plug to the battery #2 *COM Parallel* plug.

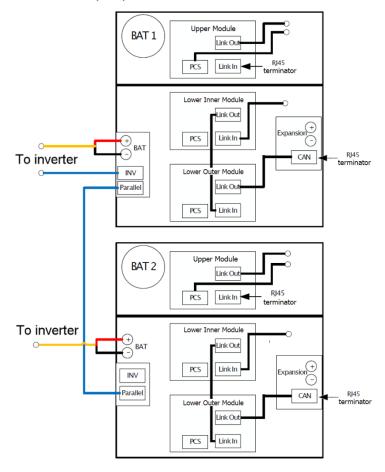




2. Connect two ≤2.5m (7'8") conductors between the battery #2 BAT+ and BATterminals and the inverter BAT terminals.



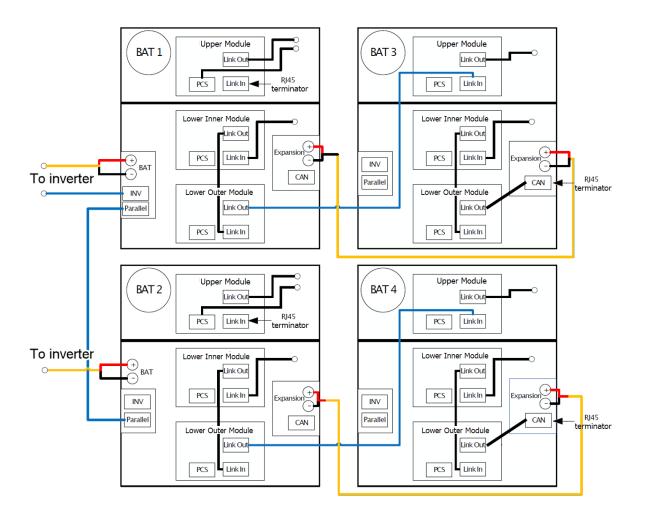
12. In the battery expansion wireboxes, connect a terminator to each CAN/COM terminal.





To add three batteries in parallel:

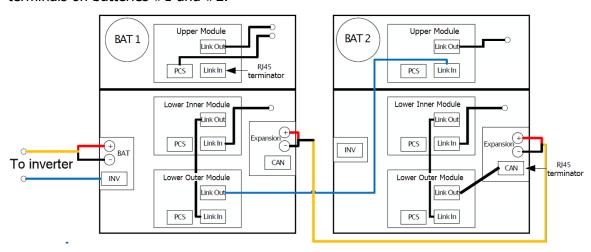
- 1. In the inverter connection wireboxes, connect a COM cable between the battery #1 and battery #2 *COM Parallel* RJ-45 ports.
- 2. Inside the battery enclosures, connect a COM cable from the battery #1 lower outer module *COM Link Out* plug to the battery #3 upper module *COM Link In* plug.
- 3. Inside the battery enclosures, connect a COM cable from the battery #2 lower outer module *COM Link Out* plug to the battery #4 upper module *COM Link In* plug.
- 4. In the battery expansion wireboxes, connect power conductors between the *BAT+* and *BAT-* terminals on batteries #1 and #3.
- 5. In the battery expansion wireboxes, connect power conductors between the *BAT+* and *BAT-* terminals on batteries #2 and #4.
- 6. In the battery expansion wireboxes, connect terminators to CAN/COM terminals on batteries #3 and #4.



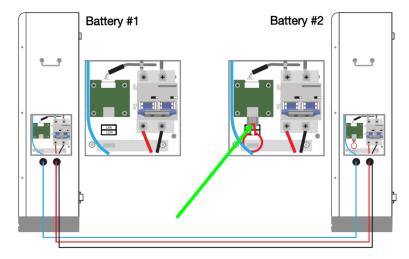


To add one battery with a serial connection (EI Battery part number 603-00000-10 only):

- 1. Inside the battery enclosures, connect a COM cable from the battery #1 lower outer module *COM Link Out* plug to the battery #2 upper module *COM Link In* plug.
- 2. In the battery expansion wireboxes, connect conductors between the *BAT+* and *BAT-* terminals on batteries #1 and #2.



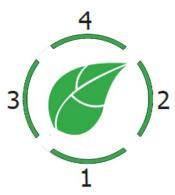
3. Insert a terminator in the battery #2 battery expansion wirebox CAN/COM terminal.





# **Status Indicators**

The green leaf and encircling four bars indicate the battery operating condition.



### The leaf indicates battery status:

Status	Leaf	
Standby	Flashing green (.5s on/2s off)	
Charging	Continuous green	
Discharging	Continuous green	
Alarm	Flashing green (.5s on/.5s off, .5s on/2s off)	
Fault	Flashing red (1s on/1s off)	
Upgrade	Flashing yellow (1s on/1s off)	
Forced power on	Flashing green (.1s on/.1s off)	
Forced shutdown	Flashing red (.1s on/.1s off)	

### LEDs indicate battery charge:

Charging	Discharging
≤25% – 1 flashes; 2, 3, 4 off	≤25% – 1 on; 2, 3, 4 off
≤50% – 1 on, 2 flashes; 3, 4 off	≤50% – 1, 2 on; 3, 4 off
≤75% – 1, 2 on, 3 flashes; 4 off	≤75% – 1, 2, 3 on; 4 off
≥75% – 1, 2, 3 on; 4 flashes	≥75% – 1, 2, 3, 4 on



# Forced Start/Shutdown

To force-start or shut down the battery:

1. On the left side of the battery enclosure, remove the power button cover.



- 2. To force-start the battery, press the power button for 10s.

  The leaf status indicator starts flashing green (.1s on/.1s off).
- 3. To force a shutdown, press the power button for 10s.

  The leaf status indicator starts flashing red (.1s on/.1s off).
- 4. Reinstall the cover.



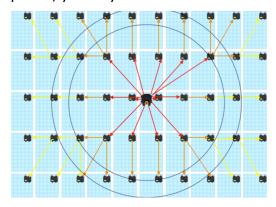
# TAP and TS4 MLPE

# Install the Tigo Access Point (TAP)

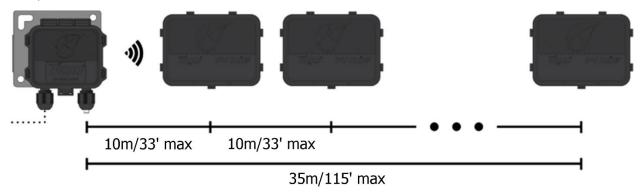
Installations equipped with TS4-A-O/S MLPE require a wired TAP connection to the inverter.

A TAP wirelessly communicates with TS4 devices to gather data and perform rapid shutdowns. The TAP connects to the link via a 4-wire or CAT5/6 cable.

Install the TAP centrally in an array for best coverage. Ensure there are no obstructions that may interfere with the TAP signal to other TS4 units in the array. If the array has multiple roof planes, you may need to install another TAP.



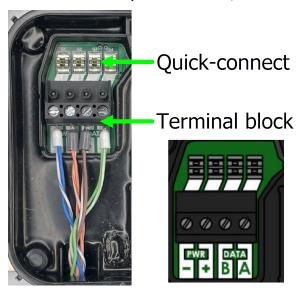
The TAP communicates directly with any TS4 within 10m/33′. Each TS4 can relay data to and from another TS4 within 10m/33′. The TAP can communicate through relays to any TS4s within 35m/115′.





#### To install a TAP:

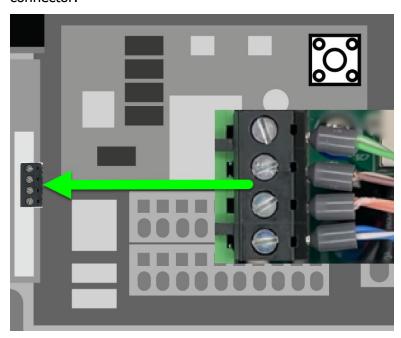
- 4. Prepare a 4-wire or CAT5/6 cable:
  - Shielded if running next to PV conductors
  - 20 18 AWG or CAT5/6 twisted pairs
  - Solid core
  - Cable outside diameter (OD) ≤9mm (.35in)
- 5. Connect cable wires to the left side of the TAP using either the quick-connect (4-wire) or the terminal block (4-wire or CAT5/6 twisted pairs).



- 6. Use the right-side terminals to connect a cable to another TAP. If there is only one TAP, leave the terminating jumper in the right-side terminal block.
- 7. Attach the TAP to the PV module. For frameless modules, remove the silver clips and bolt directly to the rail.



8. Run the CAT5/6 cable through the inverter left COM knockout and connect to the 4-pin connector.





### **Install TS4 MLPE**

To install TS4 devices and map them for the Tigo Energy Intelligence app:

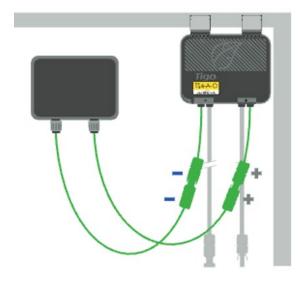
1. Attach a TS4 device to a PV module frame using the silver clips. If using frameless modules, remove the clips and bolt the TS4 directly to the PV rail with M8 bolts. No additional earthing is required.



If frame thickness  $\leq$ 35mm (1.4in), install the module with the TS4 label facing the PV module.

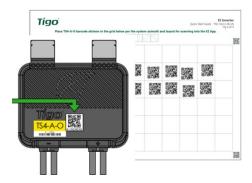


You must connect the shorter TS4 input leads to the PV modules first. Failure to do so can damage the TS4 unit.

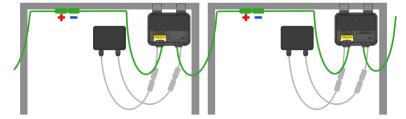




2. Remove the barcode sticker on the TS4 and place it on the PV array map located at the end of the EI Inverter Quick Start Guide. Ensure the sticker matches the physical location of the module on the roof.



3. Connect the longer set of TS4 output cables to the neighboring TS4 to create a string.



4. For installation data specific to your TS4 (TS4-A-O/S/M), visit the Tigo <u>Downloads</u> page:





# Commissioning

Commissioning must be performed by a licensed electrician or other qualified person in accordance with the latest local and NEC code requirements.

To commission the system, you will:

- Check Connections
- Power On the System
- Run the Tigo Energy Intelligence App

#### **Check Connections**

Before powering on the system, ensure:

- PV and grid voltages are within specifications for your inverter model.
- A Wi-Fi connection is accessible.
- Power and communications connections are secure at the inverter, ATS, E-Stop switch, battery, and service and load panels.
- Module racks, metal conduit, and enclosures are properly grounded.
- Unused enclosure knockouts are sealed.

### Power On the System

If the ATS is manually bypassed, restore automatic operations. Refer to the ATS <u>Manual Bypass</u> Switch section.

To power on the system:

- Turn the two ATS breakers and the inverter and battery DC disconnects to ON.
- 2. Turn on disconnects/breakers between the grid and the ATS.
- 3. Ensure the E-Stop shutdown button is not engaged.
- 4. If the inverter does not start, force-start the battery by removing the start button cover and pressing until the green leaf status LED flashes rapidly.
- 5. Ensure Bluetooth is enabled on your mobile device, open the Tigo EI app, and tap + to create a new system.
- 6. Open Select Equipment, tap Scan, and select the EI inverter.
  - If the inverter does not turn on, press and hold the battery power button for 10s. If the inverter status LEDs continue to flash red and it does not start, contact Tigo support.



# Run the Tigo Energy Intelligence App

The Tigo EI app for Android and iOS mobile devices enables fast system commissioning and provides comprehensive visibility into system and module performance.

Scan one of these QR codes to download the app.





To run the Tigo EI app and commission the system, first ensure Bluetooth is enabled on your mobile device.

Do not try to select your system using your mobile device's Bluetooth settings. The EI app will automatically connect to your system.

The EI app organizes the commissioning process into five steps:

- Set System Info
- Select Equipment
- Configure Layout
- Configure Communication
- System Access

The commissioning process will vary depending on your particular installation, and the following instructions may not completely address your needs. Visit the tigoenergy.com <a href="Help Center for more extensive instructions">Help Center for more extensive instructions</a>.

#### Set System Info

Open the app and log in (existing users) or enroll.
 If you enroll in a new account, respond to the email message sent to verify your email address.



2. Tap + to configure a new system.



3. Enter the system name and turn on date and tap *Next*.



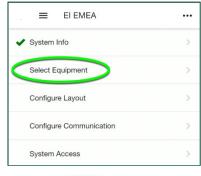
4. Confirm your location and tap *Create ->* to save the system information.

#### Select Equipment

- 1. Tap Select Equipment.
- 2. Tap *Scan* to let the app scan for EI components such as the inverter and battery.

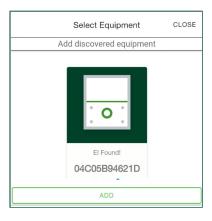
Tap *Add* to configure components manually.

The first component discovered is the EI Inverter or, in some cases, the Cloud Connect Advanced (CCA) component.





3. After a component is discovered or entered manually, tap *Add*.





4. Perform updates as needed.

As you progress through the commissioning process, symbols will show which areas need attention and which are complete:

Section is complete and passes all checks.

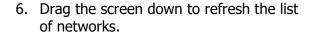


- Section has not been completed.

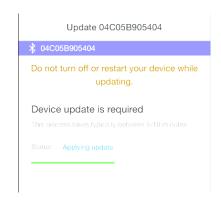


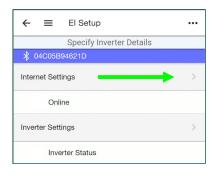
- A fault requires correction.

5. Tap *Internet Settings* and connect to the customer's WiFi network.

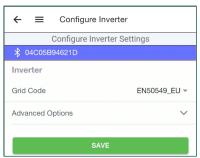












8. Configure AC Meter, Battery Settings, and Main Breaker Limit options as needed.

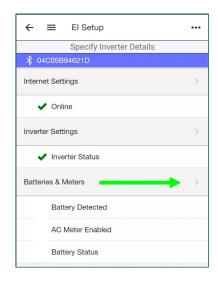


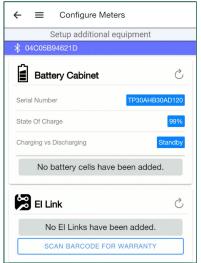
9. Tap and configure *Batteries & Meters* options.

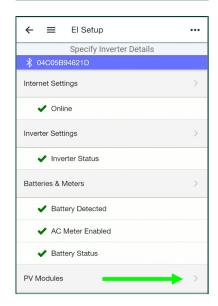
10. Tap SCAN BARCODE FOR WARRANTY and use your smartphone camera to capture all equipment bar codes.

You may scan bar codes located on enclosures or on boxes.

11. Tap the back arrow and tap *PV Modules* to set up the PV array and Tigo TS4 devices.



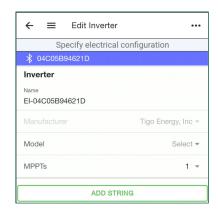


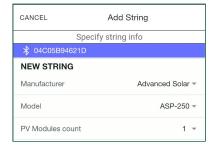




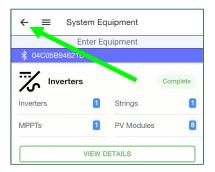
12. Edit inverter settings and tap *ADD STRING*.

13. Select a *Manufacturer, Model*, and *PV* Modules count and tap *Save*.



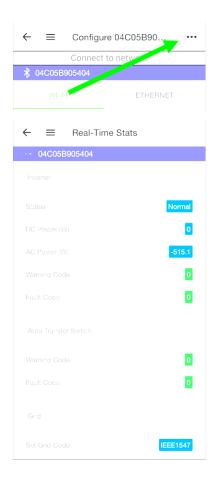


- 14. Repeat these steps for as many strings as needed and tap Done.
- 15. Review your entries and tap the back arrow.





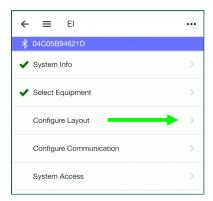
16. Check your system information at any time by tapping the three-dot icon and selecting *Real-Time Data*.



#### Configure Layout

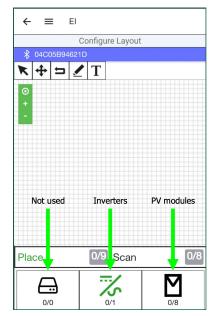
1. Tap *Configure Layout* to map equipment items on a layout grid.

You may also configure layout using a large monitor via the EI portal. Click Tigo EI Login at <a href="https://www.tigoenergy.com">www.tigoenergy.com</a> and use your EI app credentials. However, you can only complete commissioning using the mobile app.

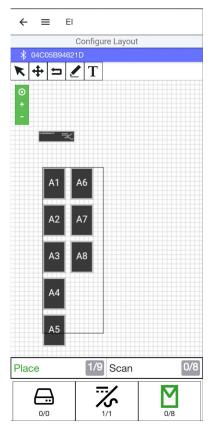




- 2. Tap the inverter icon at the bottom of the screen and then tap a location in the layout grid to place it.
  - The numbers below the equipment icons show the number of devices placed on the grid over the number detected.
  - Once placed, you may drag a device to adjust its location as needed.

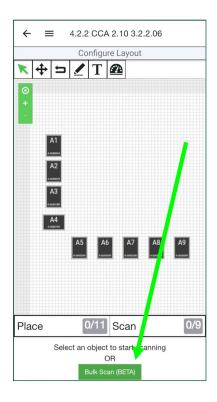


- 3. Drag the PV module icon to the layout grid to place multiple modules. Otherwise, tap the icon and then tap the grid to place them individually.
  - Arrange the modules carefully to reflect their actual layout on a roof or field. Tap a module to change its portrait/landscape orientation.



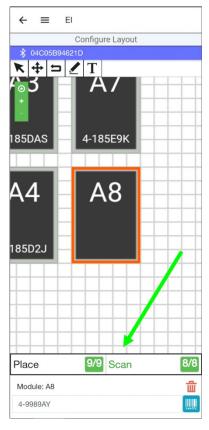


- 4. Choose a method to identify TS4 devices attached to PV modules.
  - If, during installation, you affixed barcode/QR code stickers from each TS4 to the array map included in the EI Inverter Quick Start Guide, you may use the Bulk Scan method.
  - You may scan each TS4 barcode/QR code with your smartphone.
  - You may enter codes manually.
- 5. To use the Bulk Scan method, tap *Bulk Scan* and take a photo of a completed TS4 array map.
  - If the array map is large and one photo does not successfully capture all labels, repeat the process to take several smaller photos of the map.

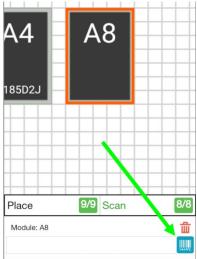




6. To scan TS4 labels individually, tap a PV module in the layout grid and then tap *Scan*.



7. To manually enter TS4 data, tap the module in the layout grid, tap the blue barcode icon, and enter the code.



- 8. Verify that all modules are oriented consistently portrait or landscape. Tap a module repeatedly to alternate orientation.
- 9. Tap the back arrow to return to the commissioning screen.



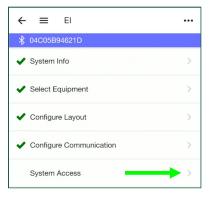
#### Configure Communication

- Tap Configure Communication.
   Bluetooth communication has already been established and the WiFi option is not yet implemented.
- 2. Tap the back arrow to return to the commissioning screen.



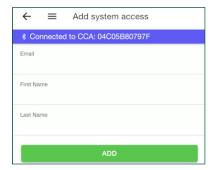
#### Set Up System Access

1. Tap System Access to set access permissions.



2. Tap the Add icon to enter data for whoever will be accessing the system such as the installer and system owner.







# Reference

This section includes the following topics:

- Error Codes
- Decommissioning
- Maintenance
- Customer Support
- Specifications
- Warranty

## **Error Codes**

To view error codes, open the EI app and navigate to the *Select Equipment > Inverters > View Details > Configure Inverter Details* screen and tap *Connect*.



Shut down the system before checking PV module or system wiring.

If you are unable to resolve an error, visit the Tigo Help Center.

#### Inverter Warning Codes

Code #	Description	Suggestions
203	PV1 or PV2 circuit short	1. Check PV panel polarity.
		2. Restart the inverter.
204	Disconnect function abnormal	1. Shut down the system.
		2. Check disconnect wiring.
205	PV1 or PV2 boost broken	Restart the inverter.
207	USB over-current	1. Unplug the USB disk or monitor.
		2. Re-access USB disk or monitor after
		shutdown.
401	Inverter to energy meter abnormal	1. Check if the meter is on.
	communication	2. Check the inverter and the meter
		connection is normal.
404	EEPROM abnormal	Restart the inverter.
405	The firmware version is not consistent	Update inverter to the latest firmware
		version.



# Inverter Fault Codes

Code #	Description	Suggestions
402	Output high DCI	Restart the inverter.
404	Bus sample fault	Restart the inverter.
405	Relay fault	Restart the inverter.
408	Over temperature	Restart the inverter when the ambient temperature of the inverter is lower than 60°C.
409	String voltage has exceeded 560V <sub>DC</sub>	Restart the inverter.
411	DSP communicates M3 abnormal	<ol> <li>Restart the inverter.</li> <li>If the problem still exists, update the DSP and M3 firmware.</li> <li>Change the DSP or M3 board.</li> </ol>
417	The data sampled by the DSP and redundant M3 are not the same.	Restart the inverter.
420	GFCI fault	Restart the inverter.



# System Fault Codes

Code #	<b>Error Message</b>	Description	Suggestions
201	Residual I high	Leakage current too high	Restart the inverter.
202	PV voltage high	The DC input voltage is exceeding the maximum tolerable value.	<ol> <li>Disconnect the DC switch immediately.</li> <li>Check the voltage of each PV string with a multimeter.</li> </ol>
203	PV isolation low	Insulation problem	<ol> <li>Check if the panel enclosure is grounded properly.</li> <li>Check if the inverter is grounded properly.</li> <li>Check if the DC breaker is wet.</li> <li>Check the impedance of PV + and PV - between ground (&gt;25KΩ or 550KΩ (VDE 0126)).</li> </ol>
300	AC V out range	The utility grid voltage is out of permissible range.	<ol> <li>Switch off the DC disconnect.</li> <li>Check AC wiring especially the neutral and ground wires.</li> <li>Verify grid voltage is within tolerances.</li> <li>Restart the inverter.</li> </ol>
302	No AC connection	No AC connection The inverter does not detect grid voltage.	<ol> <li>Check AC wiring connections.</li> <li>Check the status of the AC breaker.</li> </ol>
303	PE abnormal	Neutral and PE voltages exceed 30V.	<ol> <li>Check neutral and PE voltages.</li> <li>Check AC wiring.</li> <li>Restart the inverter.</li> </ol>
304	AC F out range	Utility grid frequency out of permissible range.	<ol> <li>Switch off the DC disconnect.</li> <li>Check AC wiring especially the neutral and ground wires.</li> <li>Verify grid frequency is within allowable tolerance (59.3 to 60.8 Hz).</li> <li>Restart the inverter.</li> </ol>
407	Auto test failed	The EI Inverter initial auto test has failed.	<ol> <li>Restart the inverter.</li> <li>Repeat auto test.</li> <li>Check all connections and wiring.</li> <li>Check DC, AC, and battery voltage readings and if Grid selection in the app matches the actual Grid reading.</li> <li>Check the firmware version and update if needed.</li> </ol>
500	BMS COM fault	BMS not able to communicate properly with the inverter.	<ol> <li>Check RS485 cable connection.</li> <li>Check if the battery is sleeping.</li> </ol>



### Decommissioning



Wait five minutes after complete system shutdown for enclosures to cool before disassembling the system.

To decommission the system:

- 1. Turn off the system by reversing the procedure listed in the <u>Power On the System</u> section.
- 2. Contact <a href="mailto:support@tigoenergy.com">support@tigoenergy.com</a> to deactivate the system in the Tigo database.

Follow these precautions with the battery modules:

- Pack modules in the original packaging or equivalent carton.
- Store modules in a dry location with ambient temperatures of -30°C to 50°C and relative humidity of 0-100% for up to three months.
- Do not store near flammable or toxic substances.
- Recycle or dispose of battery modules in compliance with local regulations.

#### **Maintenance**

Any operational problems or external damage must be evaluated by a qualified service technician. In addition:

- Clean surfaces with a damp cloth only. Never use solvents or abrasives.
- Maintain proper clearances around all enclosures to ensure proper air circulation.
- Check enclosures quarterly and remove any insects and rodent nests.

# **Specifications**

Download comprehensive specifications for all Tigo products from the Tigoenergy.com <u>Downloads</u> (<u>www.tigoenergy.com/downloads</u>) page.

# Warranty

Download comprehensive warranty information from the Tigoenergy.com <u>Downloads</u> (<u>www.tigoenergy.com/downloads</u>) page.



# **Customer Support**

The Tigo support team is available by:

- Chatting with a tech through the Tigo EI app.
- Submitting a ticket from the Tigo EI app.
- Submitting a ticket through the <u>Tigo Help Center</u>.
- Calling +1 408 402 0802.

Support hours are Monday – Friday, 7am – 6pm PST.

In addition, the <u>Tigo Community web forum</u> is an important 24/7 resource where solar technicians learn, share, and collaborate.

When you contact Tigo support for installation or operational assistance:

- If the system is commissioned and connected to the internet, Tigo will have component-level data to help understand and resolve the issue.
- If you have not yet commissioned the system, you'll need to know your System ID as well as serial and model numbers for the inverter, battery, and MLPE components relevant to your issue.

#### Support will need:

- A description and history of the problem.
- Any relevant error codes.
- A procedure for reproducing the problem, if possible.
- Grid and DC input voltage (for inverters).
- Ambient weather conditions.
- If module-level monitoring was not installed or was improperly mapped, you may be asked for the module manufacturer, model, wattage, V<sub>OC</sub>, V<sub>MP</sub>, I<sub>MP</sub>, and the number of modules in each string.



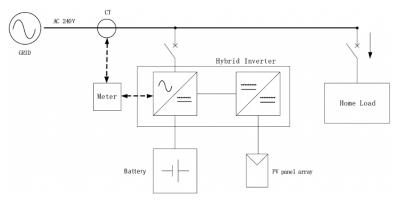
# Appendix A – UL 1741 PCS CRD Section 208 Information

The major system elements making up the Tigo power control system (PCS) include:

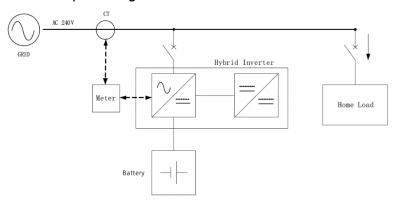
- A hybrid inverter: TSI-3.8K-US, TSI-7.6K-US, or TSI-11.4K-US
- A smart energy meter built into the inverter
- An EI or GO Battery MSX

## **Integrations**

A DC-coupled integration is shown below:



An AC-coupled integration is shown below:





The Tigo PCS supports the following operational modes:

- Time of Use
- Self-Consumption
- Backup
- Zero Export

To set a mode and adjust settings:

1. Open the Tigo Energy Intelligence mobile app.



2. Tap the Settings icon.

#### Time of Use

This mode controls when the grid may be used to charge the battery.

To configure *Time of Use* settings:

1. Select Energy/Battery Management > System Behavior > Time of Use.



2. Adjust the sliders to set when utility rates are highest, when the battery can be charged from the grid, and a desired battery reserve during peak periods (how much energy to save in case of grid failure).



## **Self-Consumption**

This mode controls the battery reserve to enable minimizing grid usage.

To configure *Self-Consumption* settings:

1. Select *Energy/Battery Management > System Behavior > Self-Consumption*.

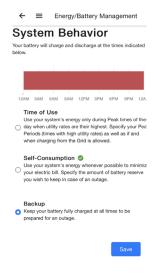


2. Adjust the slider to set a desired battery reserve (how much energy to save in case of grid failure).

# Backup

This mode controls the battery reserve to enable maximizing backup energy in case of an outage. To configure *Backup* settings:

1. Select *Energy/Battery Management > System Behavior > Backup*.



2. Tap the Backup control.



## Zero Export

This inverter setting enables or disables sending energy to the grid.

To configure *Zero Export* settings:

1. Select Edit System > Select Equipment > Inverter > View Details > Connect > Inverter Settings > Grid Code > Advanced Options > AC Meter.



2. Toggle off the Export Power Allowed setting.



# Appendix B – Configuring HECO Requirements

The Hawaiian Electric Company's (HECO) tariff Rule No. 14 Section H concerns the interconnection of distributed generating facilities operating in parallel with the company's electric system.

To configure the inverter for HECO requirements, you must set voltage levels and disable sending energy to the grid with the *Zero Export* setting.

To set voltage levels:

- 1. Open the Tigo Energy Intelligence mobile app.
- 2. Select Settings > Edit System > Select Equipment > Inverter > View Details > Connect > Inverter Settings > Grid Code > Advanced Options > HECO.



3. Select *Advanced Options > Voltage Level* and set appropriate levels.

To configure *Zero Export* settings:

- 1. Open the Tigo Energy Intelligence mobile app.
- 2. Select Settings > Edit System > Select Equipment > Inverter > View Details > Connect > Inverter Settings > Grid Code > Advanced Options > AC Meter.



3. Toggle off the *Export Power Allowed* setting.